



HAMILTON

A U S T R A L I A

Specification for Dental™ Fume Cupboard

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SUBSECTION 001: DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

01 SCOPE – DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

OUTLINE DESCRIPTION: This standard specification sets out the requirements for the Design, Quality of Materials and Standards of Construction, which shall be adopted in the supply and installation of a dental Laboratory Fume Cupboard.

This type of installation and items of equipment to be supplied under the contract shall be as set out in the work specification and/or drawings defining the extent of work, and as follows:

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF WORK: The fume cupboard shall be a floor mounted type complete with a PVC clad steel framed support bench or on existing support bench and shall be installed where shown on the drawing.

The fume cupboard supplied under the contract shall have an exhaust system only. The fan shall be attenuated, if required, so that the sound level in the Dental Laboratory working at the cupboard shall not exceed NR 45.

The fume cupboard shall be manufactured from 4.5 mm rigid PVC and have a 316 grade stainless steel fume cupboard base that extends up the internal sides and back 50 mm. The design of the fume cupboard shall incorporate a PVC aerodynamic sill and spill containment lip. One (1) x 10 Amp Double outlet GPO, shall be mounted on the recessed front Fascia under the fume cupboard.

The overall width of the fume cupboard shall be 900 mm wide. The depth of the cabinet shall be 700 mm and the unit shall have an approximate over-all height of 1400 mm. The over-all dimensions of the fume cupboard support bench shall be 900 mm wide x 700 mm deep x 880 mm high.

If required, Full electrical fail-safe provisions with air flow isolation switch, one minute pre-purge, twenty minute post-purge and emergency isolation, all in accordance with AS2243.8-2001 shall be provided. The “fail-safe” electrical system shall be installed in a fabricated PVC electrical plenum mounted above the sash opening on one side of the fume cupboard. The emergency isolator shall be labelled in accordance with Clause 2.12 of AS2243.8-2001.

02 STANDARDS – DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REFERENCED DOCUMENTS: The following standards are referred to in this section.

AS 2243.8	Safety in Dental Laboratories Part 8 - Fume Cupboards
AS 2430.3	Classification of Hazardous Areas Part 3 - Specific Occupancies and Appendix A

03 DEFINITIONS – DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARD: A Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboard shall be defined as a partially enclosed work station, which minimises the spread of fumes to operators or other personnel in a Dental Laboratory, by utilising an induced flow of air through an adjustable working aperture, which dilutes the fume and by means of an extraction system, discharges it to a remote and safe location.

FUMES: Any hazardous gas, vapours, aerosols or particulate materials in air with one (1) or more of the following characteristics:

- (a) Toxicity
- (b) Flammability (includes risk of explosion)
- (c) Chemical activity (includes corrosion)
- (d) Discomfort

- (e) (Note: This fume cupboard standard is not intended to cover the requirements for radioactive, perchloric acid or micro biological materials).

04 MATERIALS – DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

CORROSION PROTECTION: The entire fume cupboard inside and out shall be constructed from corrosion resistant materials.

Unless otherwise specified, protect all ferrous metals against corrosion by hot dip galvanising to AS 1650.

Epoxy coating shall be as specified under 'Services – Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboards'.

REFER FURTHER: Construction - Dental Laboratory fume cupboards.

05 GUARDS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

All exposed moving parts shall be protected in accordance with the requirements of the Division of Occupational Safety.

Refer Further: Fans - Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboards.

SUBSECTION 002 FUME CUPBOARD

01 CONSTRUCTION - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

GENERAL: The fume cupboard shall be based on a proven standard design, (Hamilton “HD” series fume cupboard as manufactured by Hamilton Australia Pty Ltd Phone: (07) 3268 5188 Fax: (07) 3268 1121 or approved equal) modified if necessary to incorporate aerodynamic containment edges, and to conform generally to the drawings. Contractors shall demonstrate a working model before approval shall be given. Complete and detailed General Arrangement drawings shall be provided for approval prior to manufacture.

It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to ensure that the performance requirements of this specification are met. In addition, the fume cupboard, scrubber (where fitted), fan, ductwork, associated hardware and services and services shall be manufactured, supplied, installed, tested, commissioned and maintained in accordance with AS2243.8-2001, AS2430.3 and AS3000.

MATERIALS: The acceptable material for all fume cupboards is to be 4.5 mm thick, white unplasticised PVC.

INNER CHAMBER: The inner chamber of the fume cupboard shall be to the Manufacturer's Standard Guaranteed Construction. The chamber shall be constructed so that the assembly shall have a smooth interior finish and generous radius corners in the work surface for ease of cleaning.

FASCIA AND SASH: The fascia of the fume cupboard shall be constructed of unplasticised PVC and have fully radius corners for aerodynamic air flow. The fascia, together with the door assemblies, shall be PVC welded to the inner chamber. Allowance shall be made for removal of the sash from the front (i.e.: it shall not be necessary to remove the fume cupboard from the bench to replace the sash).

The sash of the fume cupboard shall be constructed from 6 mm thick toughened glass to AS 2208 (stamped by the Manufacturer) together with the SAA Approval stamp for toughened glass. The sash shall slide vertically in either extruded or moulded unplasticised PVC guides. The sash shall be carefully balanced by counterweights to ensure even and easy operation, using stainless steel cables and large diameter (min. 40 mm) low friction nylon pulleys with stainless steel sheaves. Closure cushions shall be installed at the bottom of the sash guides to allow a minimum 50 mm opening and at the fully closed position. The lower closure cushions shall be sufficiently strong to take the full force of a falling sash, due to the failure of one or both counterweights.

A sash height limiting device shall be installed to limit the operating opening to 500 mm. This limiting device shall also be cushioned. This device shall be capable of being overridden by the operator so that tall apparatus may be installed or removed in the fume cupboard whilst it is not in use.

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An airfoil shaped edge section manufactured from white fire retardant fibreglass shall be fixed to the sash to ensure smooth airflow into the chamber. This airfoil section shall have a smooth radius curve leading into the chamber and shall double as a handle for raising and lowering the sash. Handles that penetrate the glass sash shall not be permitted.

AERODYNAMIC EDGES: The Fascia edge at the chamber floor level (the lower sill) and the lower edge of the sash and the Fascia mullion edges into the containment area are to be to an approved tested aerodynamic design and shall be of PVC construction. The aerodynamic entry at the chamber floor level (the sill) shall be also manufactured from PVC and shall be incorporated into the fume cupboard base.

WORKING SURFACE: The fume cupboard shall have a 316 grade stainless steel fume cupboard bases that upturns 50 mm to the sides and rear of the fume cupboard. The base under the worksurface shall incorporate the aerodynamic entry at the chamber floor level (the sill) and the anti-spill lip required by the current AS 2243.8.

BACK BAFFLE: The fume cupboard containment chamber shall contain a removable back baffle constructed from 3 mm thick white heat and chemical resistant high pressure laminate (ABET "Labgrade" or similar approved). This baffle shall have slot openings top centre and bottom for the efficient scavenging of the containment chamber at both high, medium and low levels. The baffle shall be shaped and positioned to completely cover the air outlet opening at the top, so that any condensation is directed down the rear of the baffle to the sink, and does not impinge onto equipment in use in the cabinet. Slot openings shall be fixed sizes and position (i.e. non adjustable). The design of the baffle shall be designed to assist in the achievement of an even, average airflow through the open sash must be to the manufacturer's time proven arrangement and shall comply with the performance guarantee requirements of the specification.

LIGHT: One (1) light fitting shall be installed in the compartment above the working chamber. It shall be a industrial type fluorescent fitting, mounted in a vacuum formed enclosure, designed so that it can be readily removed for maintenance. The light fitting shall illuminate the containment chamber below through a suitably sized toughened glass panel, set flush with the interior of the chamber. A clear PVC Panel shall not be accepted. The light shall be accessible via removable PVC panels. The lights shall be sized to comply with the requirements of AS2243.8.

02 SUPPORT CUPBOARD - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARD

SUPPORT FRAME: The support cupboard shall be constructed from epoxy coated 32 mm x 32 mm RHS welded steel sections fully clad with 4.5 mm white PVC on both the sides and back. Gussets plates and 32 mm x 32 mm RHS bracing shall be provided for rigidity where necessary The support cupboard shall be complete with two (2) 4.5 mm white PVC sliding doors and one (1) white PVC covered shelf welded to the side walls. The bottom of the support cupboard shall be constructed from 18 mm thick foamed PVC laminated with 3 mm thick white PVC to the top and front edge. The bottom of the support cupboard shall be fitted 150 mm off floor level.

The fume cupboard is not required to be fixed to the support frame, however, the top of the frame shall present a neat and level surface, so that there are no gaps between the frame and the cupboard. The cupboard shall sit rigidly on the frame and packing between the frame and the base of the fume cupboard shall not be acceptable.

LEVELLING FEET: The cupboard and/or mounting frame shall have adjustable feet for levelling the cupboard on uneven surfaces. The feet shall be constructed from a suitable materials.

03 SITING OF CUPBOARD - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: The fume cupboard shall be located as shown on the drawings, but in any case should be generally to the requirements of AS 2243.8, Section 4.

SUBSECTION 003 CONTROLS AND ALARMS

01 CONTROLS AND ALARMS GENERALLY - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: The fume cupboard construction shall allow for a PVC electrical plenum for mounting of the fume cupboard electronic control module, located between the air bypass grille and cupboard opening. The

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electrical plenum shall be constructed from 4.5 mm thick white PVC and shall be easily removed for access to wiring and shall present a neat and workmanlike appearance with no gaps between the panel and cupboard Fascia. When the electrical plenum is removed, the fume cupboard shall be easily transported through "standard" doorways. The fume cupboard shall be fitted with an electronic "Fail-safe" control module. The electronic module shall be controlled by a programmable Logic Controller (PLC) for ease of servicing and/or reprogramming should any requirements of the Australian Standard change. The control system shall be programmed to control the fume cupboard operations in compliance with AS2243.8-2001, AS2430.3 Appendix "A" and AS3000.

The control system shall be assembled using proven proprietary items and using proprietary technology. Terminals shall be provided for connection to power and fan. All wires and terminals are to be numbered, sized and colour coded in accordance with AS3000. The control system shall be complete with pre-purge and post-purge timers (controlled by the PLC), all LED graphic indicators giving status of fan, pre-purge, post-purge, power/gas availability, alarm and alarm mute.

The control system is to be complete with an adjustable airflow sensor which allows (in the event of an extraction rate failure) the control system to activate a 100 dB audible alarm, a flashing red LED "Airflow Fault" graphic on the control panel and will turn off (isolate) gas and GPO services to the fume cupboard via an AGA approved gas solenoid valve and contactor. (All in accordance with AS2243.8)

The electronic control panel shall have flush mounted touch switches for the following:

- (a) "Fan On/Off" to switch the fan on and off.
- (b) "Light On/Off" switch to switch the fluorescent light on and off.
- (c) "Gas/GPO" Set/Reset" switch to switch the gas and GPO's on after the pre-purge cycle or after an airflow fault has been rectified.
- (d) "Audible Alarm On/Off" switch for muting the audible alarm.
- (e) "Lamp Test" switch (to indicate faulty LED's and/or audible alarm).

In addition, the control panel shall have tricolour (red, orange and green) LED graphic indicators to indicate the status of the following:

- (a) "FAN ON" Indicator (Green)
- (b) "FAN 20 MINUTE RUN ON" Post-purge Indicator (Flashing Orange)
- (c) "AIRFLOW 1 MINUTE PRE-PURGE" Pre-purge Indicator (Flashing Orange)
- (d) "AIRFLOW FAULT" Indicator (Flashing Red with 100 dB Audible Alarm)
- (e) "GAS/GPO AVAILABLE" Indicator (Green)
- (f) "AUDIBLE ALARM MUTE" Indicator (Red)

In addition to all of the above, provide the following safety features:

- (a) Emergency Stop button to isolate gas and/or electrical outlets on the fume cupboard. (As described in the Emergency Isolator section below.)
- (b) Time delays so that the GPO power and gas supply shall be delayed for one (1) minute after the restoration of power after a main power failure.

No GPO's will be fitted inside the fume cupboards. The GPO's (if fitted) shall be fitted outside the fume cupboard on the recessed lower Fascia.

Emergency Isolator.

Fitted to the control module shall be a latching mushroom head "FUME CUPBOARD EMERGENCY ISOLATOR" which, when activated, will isolate GPO power and Gas supplies to their outlets but will allow the exhaust fan to continue running as required by the Australian Standard AS2243.8. The Isolator shall be labeled in accordance with Clause 2.12 of AS2243.8.

SUBSECTION 004 PERFORMANCE

01 GUARANTEES - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

The Contractor shall be required to give the following Guarantees:

That regardless of design details shown on the drawings, the Contractor shall guarantee the performance of the whole fume cupboard installation, in accordance with this specification, AS 2243.8-2001 and AS 2430.3.

That all components will have adequate size and capacity to achieve the specified performance requirements.

Note: All capacities, sizes and all arrangements of equipment, controls, etc. set out in the specification and/or shown in the drawings are MINIMUM PROVISIONS ONLY and all such further provisions shall be made as are necessary to meet the guarantees required above.

Refer further: 'Performance Guarantee'

- Special Conditions of Contract, Mechanical
- Mechanical Preliminaries

02 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

The design exhaust air quantity for each cupboard will vary depending on the cupboard dimensions and shall be based on an even, average face velocity of 0.6 m/s through the door opening, +20% -0%.

Irrespective of the above, the Contractor shall satisfy the following requirements with respect to velocity through the opening.

- (a) Average face velocity shall be not less than 0.5 m/s.
- (b) Velocity at any point shall be not less than 0.5 m/s.
- (c) Velocity at any point shall be no greater than 1.0 m/s.
- (d) Air flow across the leading edges into the fume cupboard shall not be turbulent, as measured by a smoke testing device.
- (e) The face velocity at the 500 mm high sash open position is equal to or greater than 0.5 m/s.
- (f) The uniformity at any point does not vary more than 20% from the average, when tested at any point on the fully open sash.
- (g) Smoke tests in accordance with AS 2243.8-2001 to prove that there is full containment of fume within the fume cupboard (i.e.: no leakage from inside the fume cupboard at any point).

03 NOISE AND VIBRATION - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

NOISE: The sound pressure level within the Dental Laboratory, measured at a point 1.5 metres from the fume cupboard opening, with one (1) cupboard operating only, shall not exceeds NR45. A fabricated PVC attenuator may need to be provided to achieve this rating.

(Note: The above noise levels shall include the noise generated by air make-up fans, where applicable).

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VIBRATION: All equipment shall be selected, mounted and installed so as to produce no vibration that can reasonably be objected to and so as to meet the required noise guarantees set out elsewhere in the specification. The following provisions, however, shall at least be made.

All rotating equipment shall be mounted on supports incorporating:

- Rubber-in-shear anti-vibration mounts or springs with a deflection designed according to an approved procedure to give at least 95% isolation of vibrating forces, taking into account the type, size and span of the supporting floor. The rubber-in-shear mounts or springs shall be designed with a sufficiently large diameter to give lateral stability, but not less than 0.75 of the compressed height of the mount or spring at design load. Springs shall have a minimum additional travel to solid equal to 50% of the design deflection.
- If springs are used, pads of neoprene in series with the springs, designed for interrupting the passage through the springs of high frequency vibration in the audible range.
- Provision for levelling the supported equipment.
- Motion limiters where necessary for preventing excessive movement.

All electrical conduit and rigid conductors shall be isolated from motors by a section of flexible conduit and wiring.

Refer further:

- (a) 'Noise Emission and Vibration'
 - Special Conditions of Contract - Mechanical
 - Mechanical Preliminaries
- (b) 'Fans' - Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboards

04 **SAFETY REQUIREMENTS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS**

The fume cupboards shall be constructed to comply with of AS 2243.8-2001, and Appendix A of AS2430.3 and shall thus be classified as non hazardous.

Refer further: 'Controls and Alarms' - Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboards.

LABELS: Various labels relating to the safety in the use of the fume cupboard are required to be located adjacent to the control and alarm panel.

Refer further: 'Indication and Labels' - Dental Laboratory Fume Cupboards.

SUBSECTION 005 TESTING

01 **TESTING GENERALLY - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS**

NOTICE: Give reasonable written notice so that the Superintendent may attend and inspect all tests.

REQUIREMENT: The Contractor shall carry out air flow tests where necessary, on the manufacturer's proprietary line or prototype fume cupboard, to verify the performance of the aerodynamic edging and scrubber noise levels. Such tests shall be carried out on premises provided by the Contractor and shall be made prior to site installation.

AIR FLOW: Tests shall be performed by a NATA accredited Dental Laboratory endorsed to perform mechanical testing of fume cupboards in accordance with the current AS 2243.8 and the following:-

- (a) Containment test of all edges
 - i.e. Sash,
 - Mullions,

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Base,
by means of hand held smoke generator and/or internal smoke bomb.

- (b) Evenness of flow across the sash opening utilising a hot wire anemometer

The above tests are to be carried out with and without Dental Laboratory equipment set up inside fume cupboard.

The Contractor shall provide all necessary testing equipment such as fans, flexible intake and discharge ducting, air flow measuring station, measuring instruments, smoke generator, and all labour required to set up and dismantle such equipment.

- (b) Evenness of flow across the sash opening utilising a hot wire anemometer.

All tests shall be repeated and the Contractor shall have any alterations made to the cupboard as is necessary, until acceptance performance is achieved.

On completion of satisfactory testing, approval will be given within 14 days for commencing production of the approved cupboard.

02 ACCEPTANCE TESTS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE: System acceptance tests - Mechanical Services Generally.

PERFORMANCE TESTS: Provide for Performance Testing by a NATA accredited Laboratory endorsed to perform the mechanical testing of fume cupboards in accordance with the current AS 2243.8 and any necessary final adjustments arising therefrom, to be carried out on site at a time to be nominated by the Superintendent during the Defects Liability Period or, in the event of failure of the installation to meet the minimum requirements of the Specification, such extended period as the Superintendent may permit.

Such tests shall include:

- (a) Noise Level Tests
- (b) Air Flow and Volume Tests
- (c) Control and Safety Equipment Tests
- (d) Any other Test deemed necessary by the Superintendent to satisfy Performance Guarantee Requirements.

COMMISSIONING AND PERFORMANCE DATA: Provide copies of all NATA certificates and data recorded during commissioning of the installations together with all necessary inspection certificates from local authorities.

Practical Completion will not be granted until a favourable NATA endorsed test report and all data, certificates etc. referred to above have been received and approved.

All data relative to the Performance Tests shall be provided within seven (7) days of completion of the tests.

SUBSECTION 006 MAINTENANCE

01 MANUALS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: Before the date for practical completion, provide the three (3) copies of an operator's manual. The manual shall be complete with fully detailed electrical drawings and operating instructions. A copy of the electrical drawings shall also be provided in the electrical plenum for easy reference.

02 MAINTENANCE AND SERVICE - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

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SCOPE: Provide full maintenance and servicing for the entire installation from Practical Completion to the end of the Defects Liability Period.

Maintenance, during the defects liability period of 12 months, shall include all labour and replacement of faulty parts.

Routine maintenance shall be deemed to be the regular maintenance of equipment and shall generally conform with the requirements of AS 2243.8.

SUBSECTION 007 PAINTING, INDICATION AND LABELS

01 PAINTING - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: All painting shall be in accordance with Project Services Standard Specification for Painting. Finish colours of all items requiring painting shall be to the approval of the Superintendent.

02 INDICATION AND LABELS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

SERVICES: All services shall be identified by labels, fixed to the fume cupboard recessed control valve Fascia, below the service valve. All labels shall be white/black/white Traffolyte engraved with minimum 6 mm high lettering.

CONTROL PANEL: The electronic control panel touch pad will be constructed from a single sheet of minimum 1.2 mm thick aluminium covered by a screen printed lexan. Lettering and graphics shall be screen printed to the reverse of lexan to indicate the control switches and indicator lights. The lettering shall be clear so that the lights illuminate them when activated. The lettering for the Emergency Isolator shall be minimum 6 mm high in red.

SUBSECTION 008 FUME CUPBOARD EXHAUST FAN

01 EXHAUST FANS GENERALLY - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: Exhaust fan shall be a single phase, variable speed, direct driven, centrifugal type, specially constructed for use with fume cupboard installations and selected to meet Performance Guarantee Requirements. The duty shall be sufficient to provide an even, average airflow through the fully open sash of 0.5 m/s + 20% reserve (i.e.: 0.6 m/s even, average airflow through the fully open sash) as required by AS 2243.8.

02 COMPONENTS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

HOUSING: Fan housings shall be moulded in two pieces entirely from rigid white PVC,.

IMPELLER: The impeller shall be of injection moulded polypropylene construction with a cast iron or steel centre on a steel shaft. In addition to the key, three locking grub screws shall be provided. All metal parts, including the shaft, which may be exposed to corrosive fumes shall be completely coated with liquid vinyl or similar corrosive resistant material.

The impeller shall be statically and dynamically balanced.

SHAFT SEAL: The polypropylene impeller centre hub shall extend through the fan side plate to the outside and a high quality plastic seal which is resistant to chemical corrosion and wear and tear shall be fitted to seal between the impeller centre hub and the fan side plate.

DRIVE MOUNTING PLATE: The fan motor shall be mounted on epoxy coated aluminium or galvanised steel mounting plate assembly. The mounting plate assembly shall be white powder coated after all welding and drilling fabrication operations have been completed.

Generally, bolts and nuts shall be of stainless steel grade 316.

ELECTRIC MOTOR: The motor shall be a variable speed, single phase totally enclosed fan cooled (TEFC) type in quantity production and freely available.

The motor shall be suitable for use with an approved variable speed pot type of controller mounted inside the electrical plenum of the fume cupboard which will be used to set the required air flow at time of commissioning.

BEARINGS: The bearings in the motor shall be “sealed for life” type bearings designed and selected for 100,000 hours of service life.

03 FAN DRAINS - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: Provide a 25 mm diameter PVC drain outlet on the fan scroll. This drain outlet shall be connected to a suitable drainage system by others.

04 SYSTEM PRESSURE LOSSES - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: The Contractor shall allow for all ductwork losses, air bypass losses, fan losses and any other pressure losses applicable, to enable him to make the correct fan selection, to meet Performance Guarantee Requirements.

05 SYSTEM PRESSURE - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: To prevent hazards arising from leaks in the duct work, the fume cupboard exhaust fan shall be located external to the building or in an exhaust air plant room, as required by Clause 3.2.2 of AS2243.8. Under no circumstance shall the fume cupboard exhaust fan be located inside the building or in a supply air plant room. If the fume cupboard fan is to be located on the roof external to the building it is the contractors responsibility to ensure that the fan is suitable for extended external use. The contractor shall also provide a weather proof motor cover that shall not in any way interfere with the cooling of the motor and a Hot Dip Galvanised fan support frame for mounting the exhaust fan and PVC exhaust stack on the roof.

06 FAN NOISE - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: The selected fan shall have inherently low noise level characteristics, to enable the Contractor to meet specified noise levels. Maximum fan speed shall be 24 rev. per second. The fan shall be located external to the building or in the exhaust Plant Room, to prevent fan 'break out' noise intruding into the Dental Laboratory space, and to comply with the requirements of AS 2243.8 with regards System Pressure.

Irrespective of the foregoing requirements, should the installed fan system not meet the specified noise levels, the Contractor shall, at his own cost, provide all attenuators, insulation and sound proofing as necessary, to lower measured noise levels to specification requirements.

SUBSECTION 009 ATTENUATORS

01 ATTENUATORS GENERALLY - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: Where possible, attenuators should be installed in vertical duct runs, so as to be self draining but in any case, provide a 25 mm diameter drain and float trap to each attenuator at its lowest point, connected to the fume cupboard drainage system. Drains and traps shall be similar to those specified for fan scrolls and may be common for convenience.

CONSTRUCTION: Attenuators shall be constructed from a cylindrical housing of PVC with flanged PVC ends, to permit removal and cleaning. Attenuators shall be lined with an acoustic, sound absorbent material, faced with perforated PVC sheeting and shall incorporate sufficient baffling and/or a centre pod where necessary, to achieve the desired noise level reduction. The acoustic insulation shall be of a material impervious to most Dental Laboratory chemicals and shall be fixed in such a manner, so as to be easily removable for cleaning or replacement, when contaminated.

PROPRIETARY LINE: Where possible, attenuators should be selected from the proprietary line range of a company experienced in the manufacture of PVC attenuators, but in any case, the Contractor shall be able to produce certified test data of insertion losses for selected attenuators, if requested by the Superintendent.

SUBSECTION 010 BALANCING AND MEASUREMENT

01 AIR BALANCING - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: Air balancing for exhaust fan shall be carried out by the following:

- (a) Adjustment of the variable speed exhaust fan speed by the control pot located inside the electrical plenum.

02 MEASUREMENT - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: All NATA calibrated measuring and test equipment required, to satisfy the performance and test requirements of this specification shall be provided by the Contractor.

The Contractor shall be able, upon request, to supply proof of the accuracy and calibration of his measuring equipment and to allow recalibrating or provide a replacement for any such equipment found to have an inaccuracy greater than that recommended by the manufacturer.

SUBSECTION 011 ELECTRICAL

01 ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION - DENTAL LABORATORY FUME CUPBOARDS

REQUIREMENT: All electrical work shall be carried out in accordance with Australian Standard 3000 - Part 1, SAA Wiring Rules, Australian Standard 2430 - Part 3, Appendix A and the requirements of the Local Supply Authority.

UNIFORMITY: All accessories throughout the installation shall be as uniform as possible in shape, appearance, colours, position, etc.

CONDUCTORS: In general, conductors shall consist of PVC insulated stranded copper cable. No joints will be allowed in any cables, except at approved terminals at switchboards or equipment.

For cables to motors, no conductors of less cross sectional area than 1.5 sq. mm stranded shall be used. All wiring to instruments, controls etc. shall be run in multi-strand cables.

TAPE: The use of self adhesive plastic tape will not be allowed. Where cables need to be bundled or supported, nylon ties or another approved method shall be used. PVC sleeving, heat shrink tubing and the like shall be used where insulation is to be made good.

EQUIPMENT AND CIRCUIT IDENTIFICATION: All terminal blocks and wires shall be numbered.

All items of equipment shall be labelled.

FUSES: Fuses shall be of the H.R.C. type and shall comply with AS 2005, Parts 1 and 2 unless specified otherwise.

RELAYS: Relays used shall be plug in type enclosed in dust proof cover.

Contacts shall be de-rated by a minimum factor of 2 - i.e. contact rating shall be at least twice connected load.

LABELLING: All labels, unless otherwise specified or directed, shall be engraved multi-layer plastic sheet, giving black block letters on white background. Fix labels securely in such a way that the label cannot buckle under all extremes.

Label each item of equipment and each control suitably to describe its function and the operation of its controls.

LUMINARIES: The luminare shall be power factor corrected and fitted with a code type ballast and white tube.